

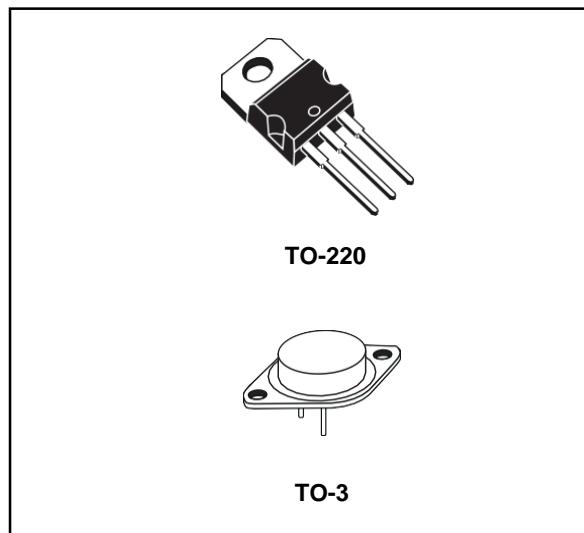


## Feature summary

- Output current to 2A
- Output voltages of 5; 7.5; 9; 10; 12; 15; 18; 24V
- Thermal overload protection
- Short circuit protection
- Output transition SOA protection

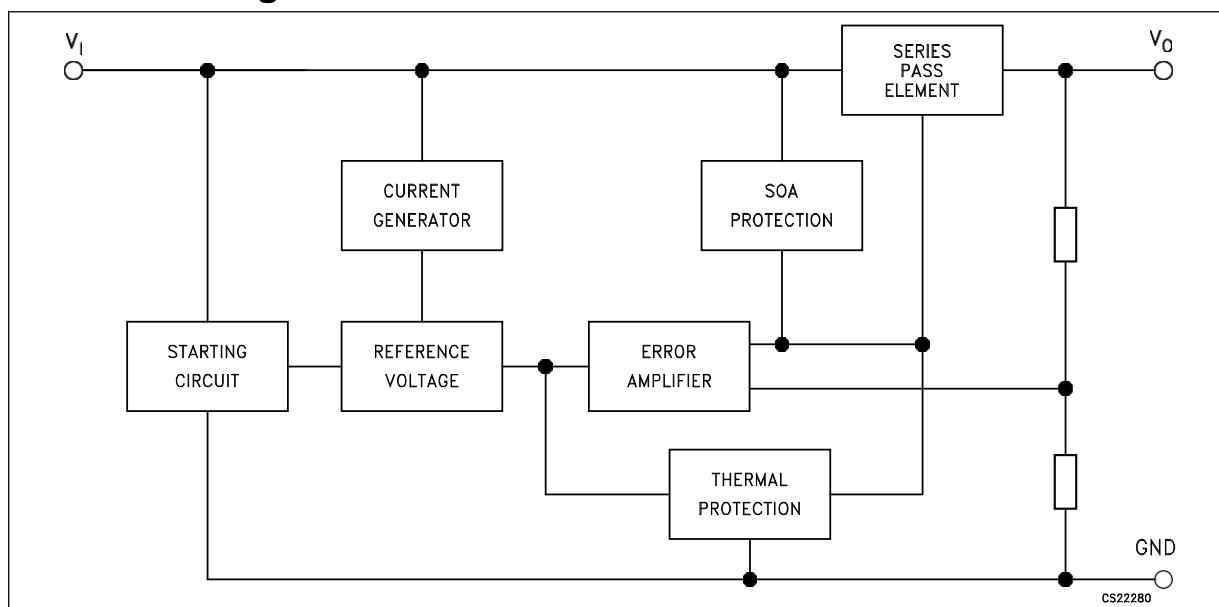
## Description

The L78S00 series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in TO-220 and TO-3 packages and with several fixed output voltages, making it useful in a wide range of applications. These regulators can provide local on-card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shutdown and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 2A output



current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

## Schematic diagram



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# 1 Pin configuration

Figure 1. Pin connections (top view)

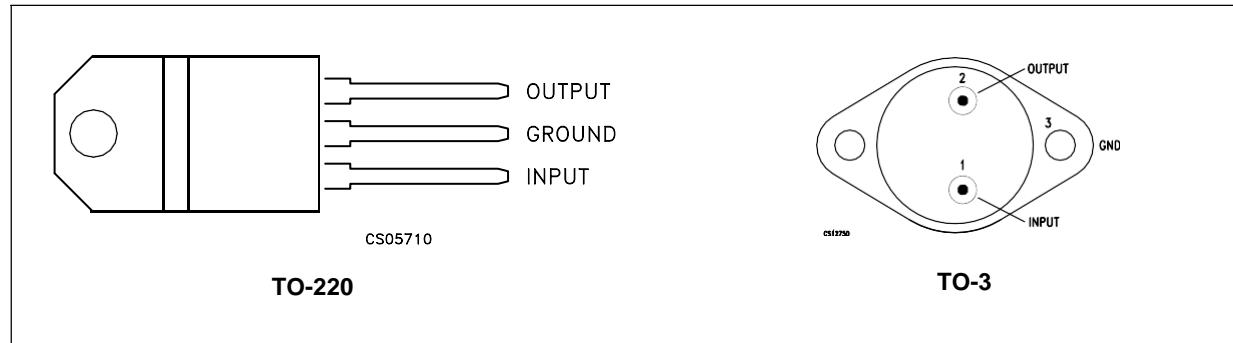
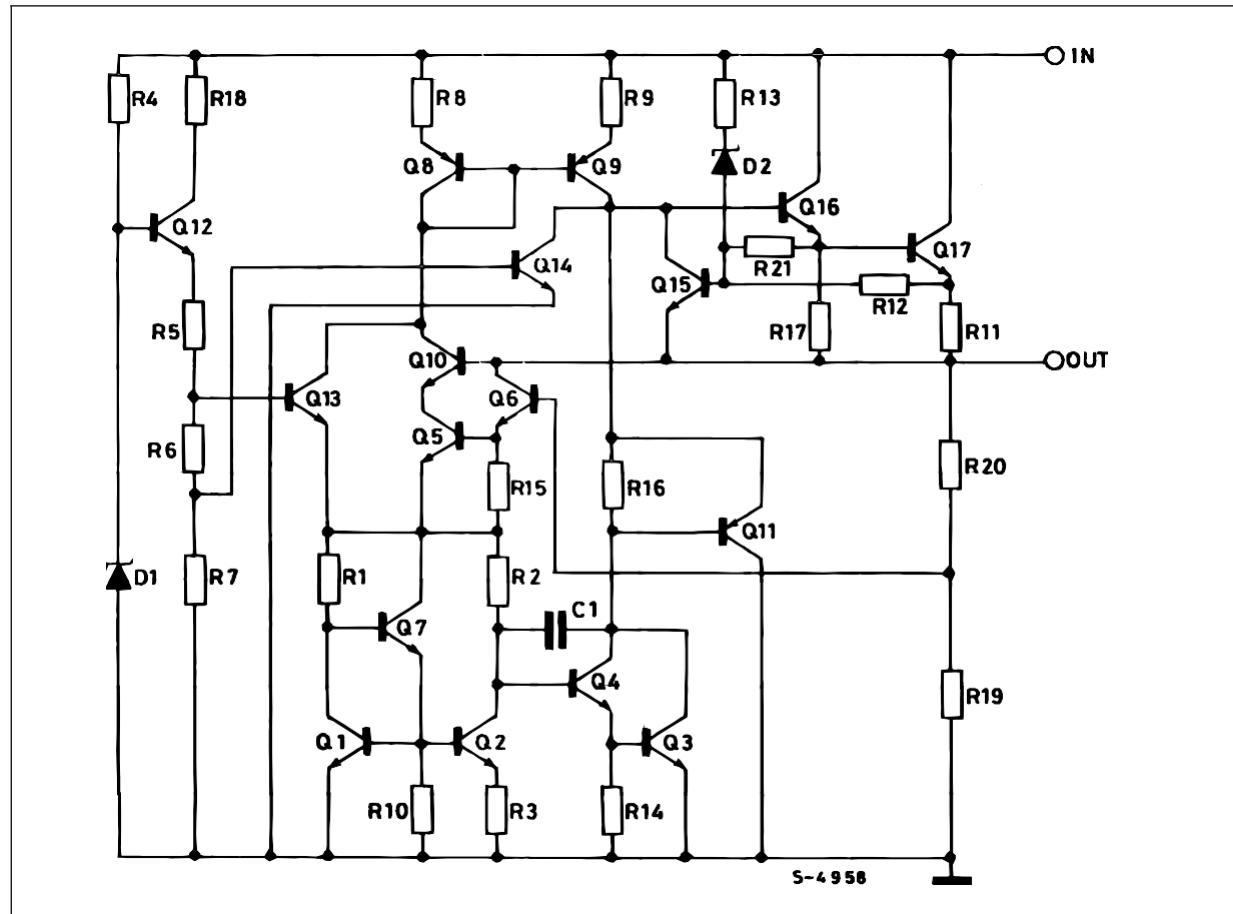


Figure 2. Schematic diagram



## 2 Maximum ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

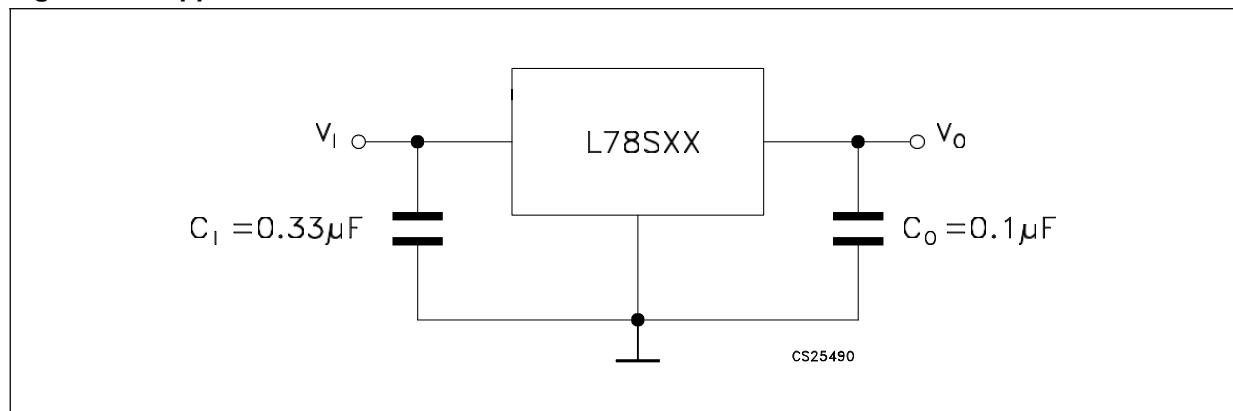
Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_I$	DC Input voltage	35	V
		40	
$I_O$	Output current	Internally Limited	
$P_D$	Power dissipation	Internally Limited	
$T_{STG}$	Storage temperature range	-65 to 150	°C
$T_{OP}$	Operating junction temperature range	-55 to 150	°C
		0 to 150	

**Note:** *Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.*

**Table 2. Thermal Data**

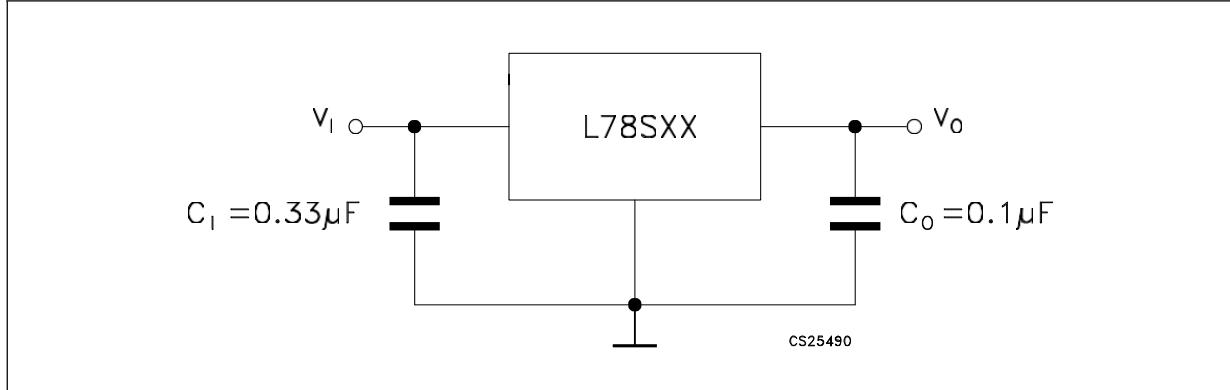
Symbol	Parameter	TO-220	TO-3	Unit
$R_{thJC}$	Thermal resistance junction-case	5	4	°C/W
$R_{thJA}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	50	35	°C/W

**Figure 3. Application circuits**

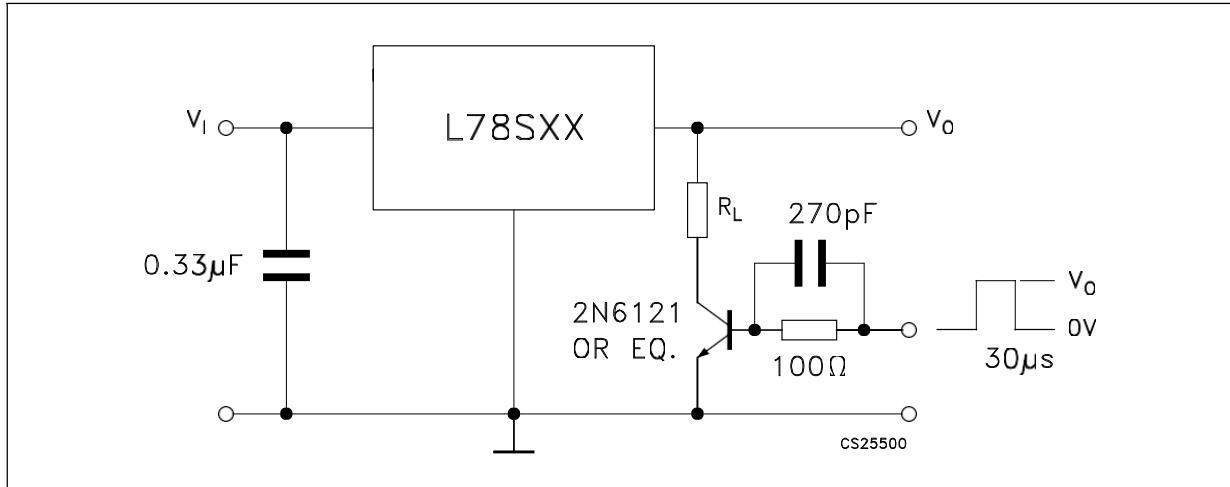


### 3 Test circuits

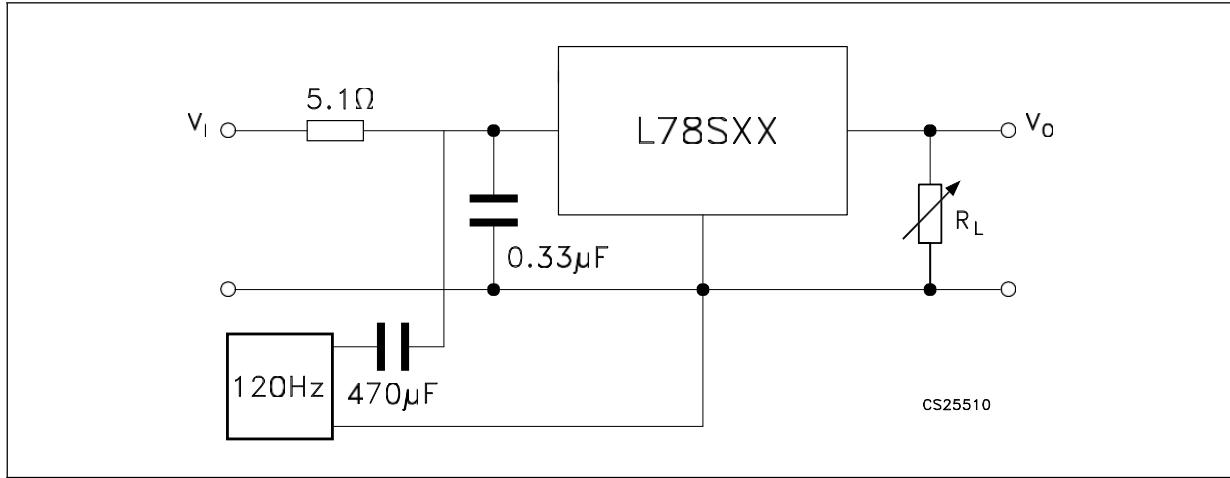
**Figure 4.** DC Parameter



**Figure 5.** Load regulation



**Figure 6.** Ripple rejection



## 4 Electrical characteristics

**Table 3. Electrical characteristics of L78S05** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 10\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		4.8	5	5.2	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 7\text{V}$	4.75	5	5.25	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 7$ to $25\text{V}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 8$ to $25\text{V}$			50	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20\text{ mA}$ to $2\text{A}$			100	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 7$ to $25\text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1.3	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $150^\circ\text{C}$		-1.1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		40		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	60			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	8			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		17		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 4. Electrical characteristics of L78S75** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 12.5\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		7.15	7.5	7.9	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 9.5\text{V}$	7.1	7.5	7.95	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 9.5$ to $25\text{V}$			120	mV
		$V_I = 10.5$ to $20\text{V}$			60	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $2\text{A}$			120	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ , $V_I = 9.5$ to $25\text{V}$			1.3	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $150^\circ\text{C}$		-0.8		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		52		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	54			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1.5\text{A}$	10.5			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		16		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 5. Electrical characteristics of L78S09** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 14\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		8.65	9	9.35	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 11\text{V}$	8.6	9	9.4	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 11$ to $25\text{V}$			130	mV
		$V_I = 11$ to $20\text{V}$			65	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $2\text{A}$			130	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 11$ to $25 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1.3	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $150^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		60		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	53			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1.5\text{A}$	12			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		17		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 6. Electrical characteristics of L78S10** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 15\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		9.5	10	10.5	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 12.5\text{V}$	9.4	10	10.6	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 12.5$ to $30\text{V}$			200	mV
		$V_I = 14$ to $22\text{V}$			100	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $2\text{A}$			150	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 12.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $150^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		65		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	53			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1.5\text{A}$	13			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		17		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 7. Electrical characteristics of L78S12** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 19\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		11.5	12	12.5	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 14.5\text{V}$	11.4	12	12.6	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 14.5$ to $30\text{V}$			240	mV
		$V_I = 16$ to $22\text{V}$			120	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $2\text{A}$			160	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 14.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $150^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		75		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	53			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1.5\text{A}$	15			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		18		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 8. Electrical characteristics of L78S15** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 23\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		14.4	15	15.6	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 17.5\text{V}$	14.25	15	15.75	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 17.5$ to $30\text{V}$			300	mV
		$V_I = 20$ to $26\text{V}$			150	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $2\text{A}$			180	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 17.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $150^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		90		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	52			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1.5\text{A}$	18			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		19		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 9. Electrical characteristics of L78S18** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 26\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		17.1	18	18.9	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 20.5\text{V}$	17	18	19	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 20.5$ to $30\text{V}$			360	mV
		$V_I = 22$ to $28\text{V}$			180	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $2\text{A}$			200	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 20.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C}$ to $150^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		110		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	49			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1.5\text{A}$	21			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		22		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 10. Electrical characteristics of L78S24** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 33\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		23	24	25	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 27\text{V}$	22.8	24	25.2	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 27 \text{ to } 38\text{V}$			480	mV
		$V_I = 30 \text{ to } 36\text{V}$			240	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA to } 2\text{A}$			250	mV
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 27 \text{ to } 38 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = -55^\circ\text{C to } 150^\circ\text{C}$		-1.5		mV/°C
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$		170		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	48			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1.5\text{A}$	27			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		23		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 11. Electrical characteristics of L78S05C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 10\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		4.8	5	5.2	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 7\text{V}$	4.75	5	5.25	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 7$ to $25\text{V}$			100	mV
		$V_I = 8$ to $25\text{V}$			50	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$			100	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$			80	
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 7$ to $25 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1.3	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$			-1.1	mV/°C
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$			40	μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$		54		dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$		8		V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$			17	mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$			500	mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current				3	A

**Table 12. Electrical characteristics of L78S75C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 12.5\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		7.15	7.5	7.9	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 9.5\text{V}$	7.1	7.5	7.95	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 9.5 \text{ to } 25\text{V}$			120	mV
		$V_I = 10.5 \text{ to } 20\text{V}$			60	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA to } 1.5\text{A}$			140	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$			100	
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 9.5 \text{ to } 25 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1.3	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C to } 70^\circ\text{C}$		-0.8		mV/°C
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$		52		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	48			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	10.5			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		16		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 13. Electrical characteristics of L78S09C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 14\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		8.65	9	9.35	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 11\text{V}$	8.6	9	9.4	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 11$ to $25\text{V}$			130	mV
		$V_I = 11$ to $20\text{V}$			65	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$			170	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$			100	
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 11$ to $25 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1.3	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		60		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	47			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	12			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		17		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 14. Electrical characteristics of L78S10C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 15\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		9.5	10	10.5	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 12.5\text{V}$	9.4	10	10.6	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 12.5$ to $30\text{V}$			200	mV
		$V_I = 14$ to $22\text{V}$			100	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$			240	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$		150		
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 12.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/°C
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		65		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	47			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	13			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		17		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 15. Electrical characteristics of L78S12C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 19\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		11.5	12	12.5	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 14.5\text{V}$	11.4	12	12.6	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 14.5$ to $30\text{V}$			240	mV
		$V_I = 16$ to $22\text{V}$			120	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$			240	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$		150		
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 14.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		75		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	47			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	15			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 16. Electrical characteristics of L78S15C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 23\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		14.4	15	15.6	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 17.5\text{V}$	14.25	15	15.75	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 17.5$ to $30\text{V}$			300	mV
		$V_I = 20$ to $26\text{V}$			150	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$			300	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$			150	
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 17.5$ to $30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		90		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	46			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	18			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		19		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 17. Electrical characteristics of L78S18C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 26\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

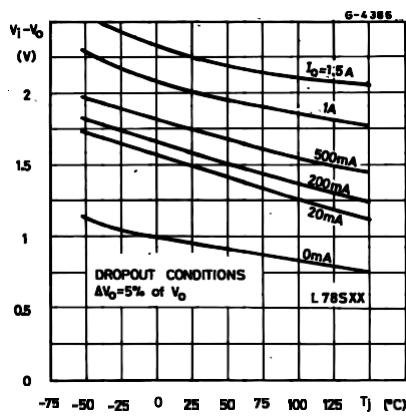
Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		17.1	18	18.9	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 20.5\text{V}$	17	18	19	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 20.5 \text{ to } 30\text{V}$			360	mV
		$V_I = 22 \text{ to } 28\text{V}$			180	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA to } 1.5\text{A}$			360	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$			200	
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 20.5 \text{ to } 30 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C to } 70^\circ\text{C}$		-1		mV/°C
$eN$	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{KHz}$		110		μV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	43			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	21			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		22		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

**Table 18. Electrical characteristics of L78S24C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_I = 33\text{V}$ ,  $I_O = 500 \text{ mA}$ , unless otherwise specified)

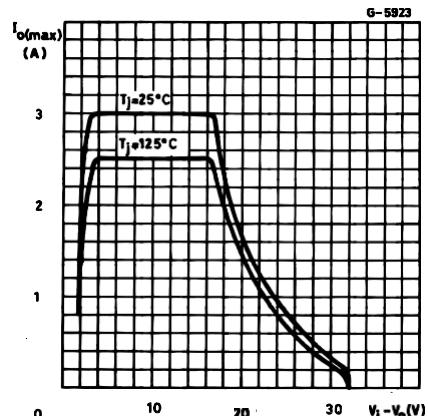
Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_O$	Output voltage		23	24	25	V
$V_O$	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{A}$ , $V_I = 27\text{V}$	22.8	24	25.2	V
$\Delta V_O$	Line regulation	$V_I = 27$ to $38\text{V}$			480	mV
		$V_I = 30$ to $36\text{V}$			240	
$\Delta V_O$	Load regulation	$I_O = 20 \text{ mA}$ to $1.5\text{A}$			480	mV
		$I_O = 2\text{A}$		300		
$I_d$	Quiescent current				8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent current change	$I_O = 20\text{mA}$ to $1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
		$V_I = 27$ to $38 \text{ V}$ , $I_O = 20\text{mA}$			1	
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift	$I_O = 5\text{mA}$ , $T_J = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		-1.5		mV/°C
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz}$ to $100\text{KHz}$		170		µV
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$f = 120\text{Hz}$	42			dB
$V_d$	Dropout voltage	$I_O \leq 1\text{A}$	27			V
$R_O$	Output resistance	$f = 1 \text{ KHz}$		28		mΩ
$I_{sc}$	Short circuit current	$V_I = 27\text{V}$		500		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short circuit peak current			3		A

## 5 Typical performance

**Figure 7. Dropout voltage vs junction temperature**



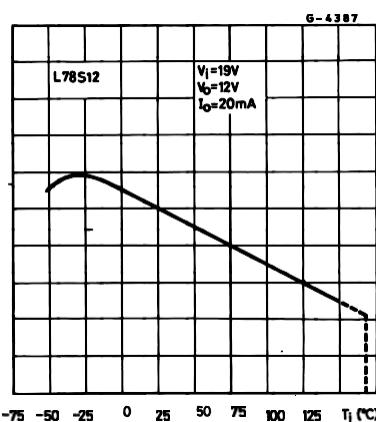
**Figure 8. Peak output current vs input/output differential voltage**



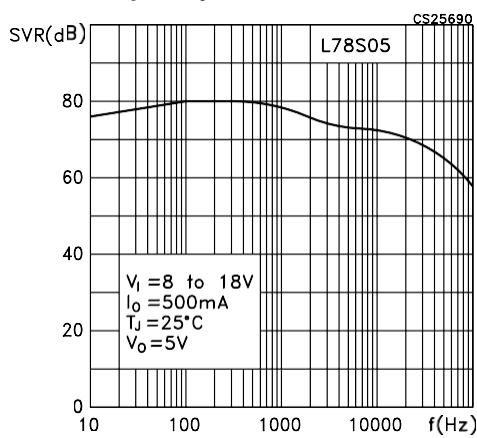
**Figure 9. Output impedance vs frequency**



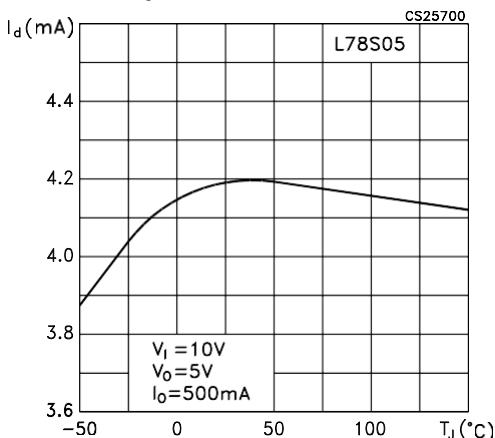
**Figure 10. Output voltage vs junction temperature**

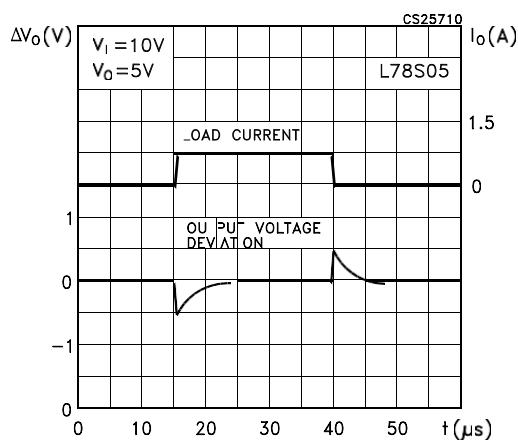
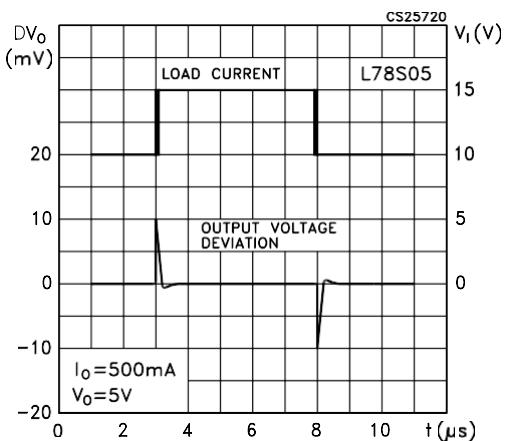
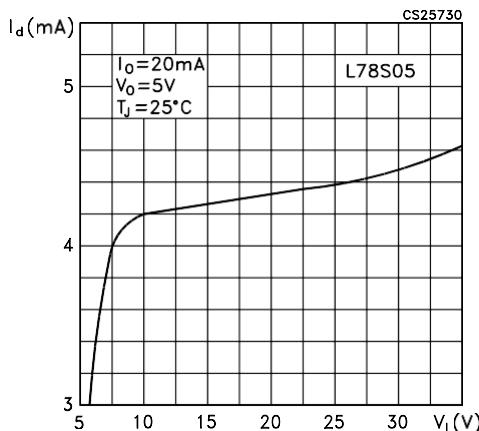


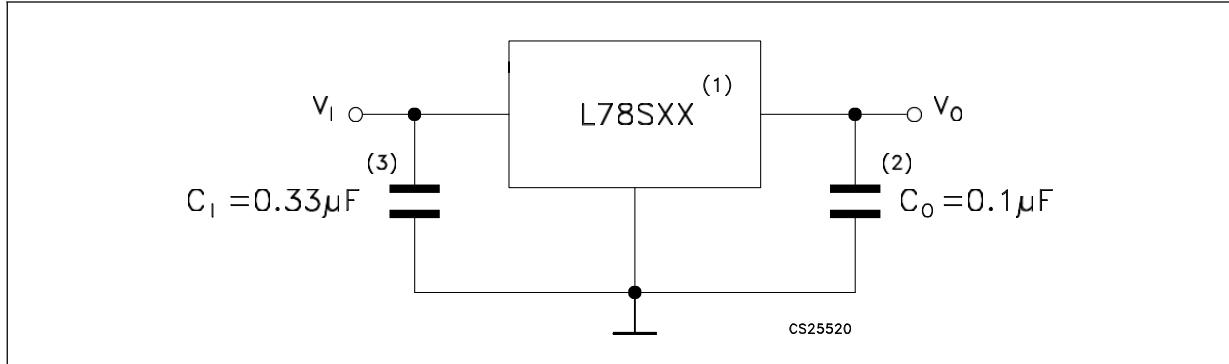
**Figure 11. Supply voltage rejection vs frequency**



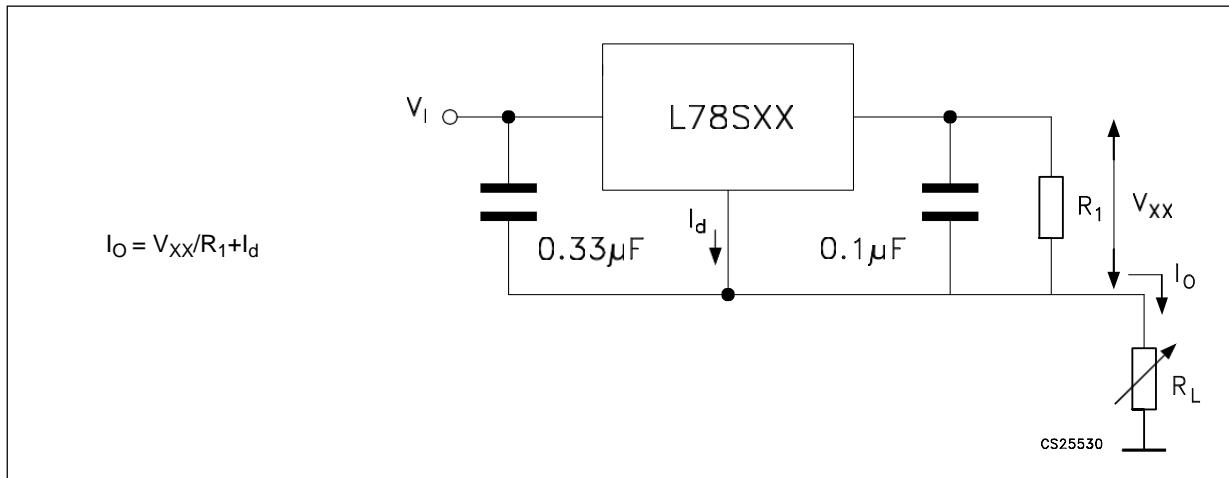
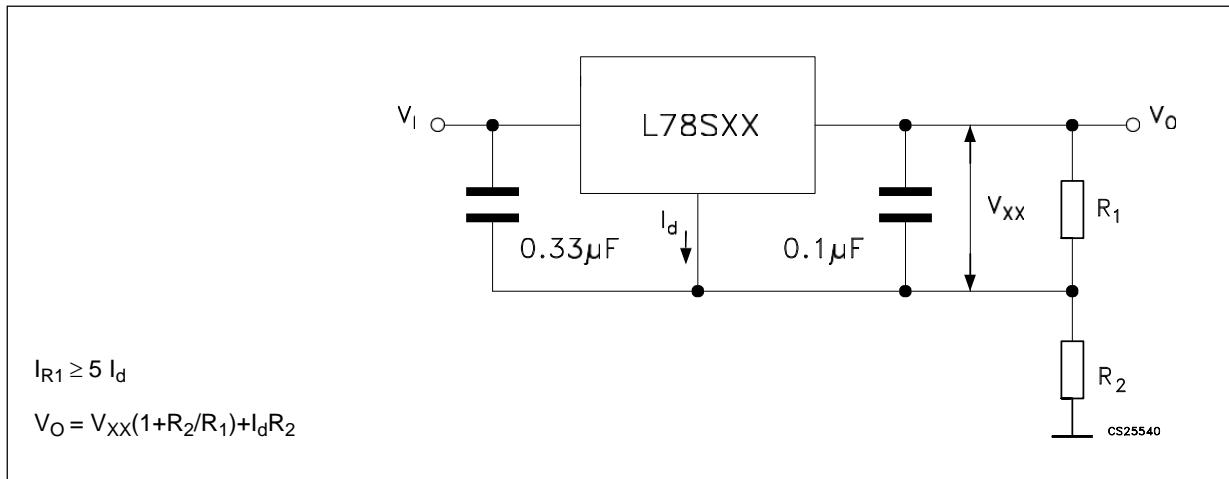
**Figure 12. Quiescent current vs junction temperature**

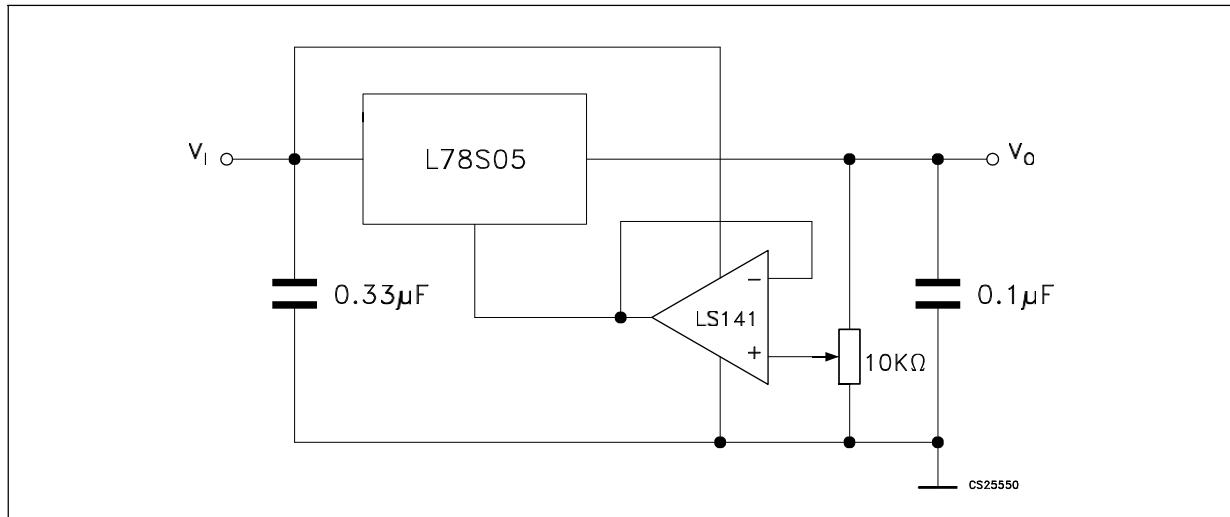
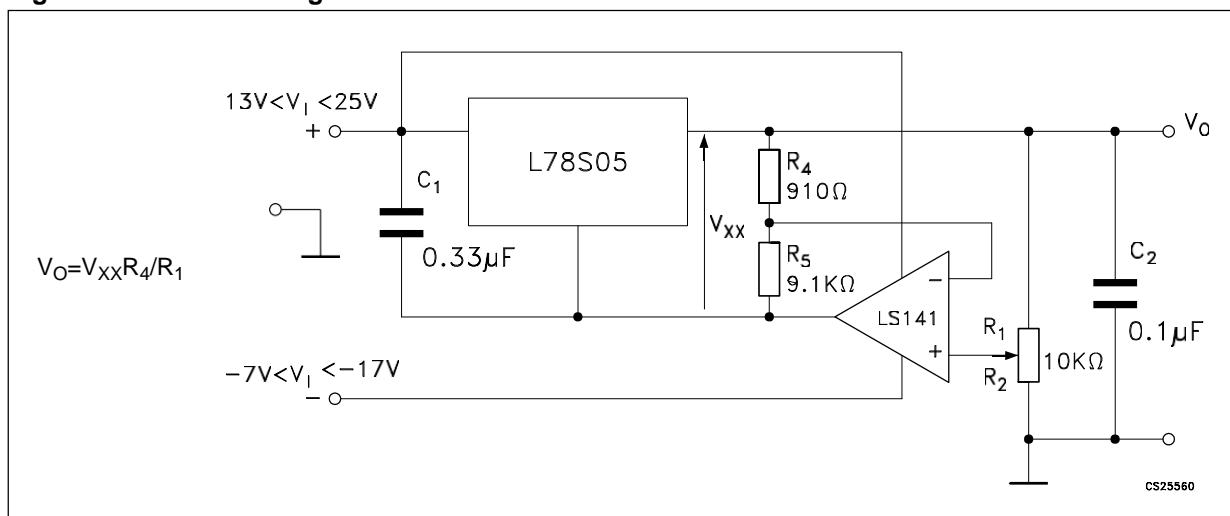


**Figure 13. Load transient response****Figure 14. Line transient response****Figure 15. Quiescent current vs input voltage**

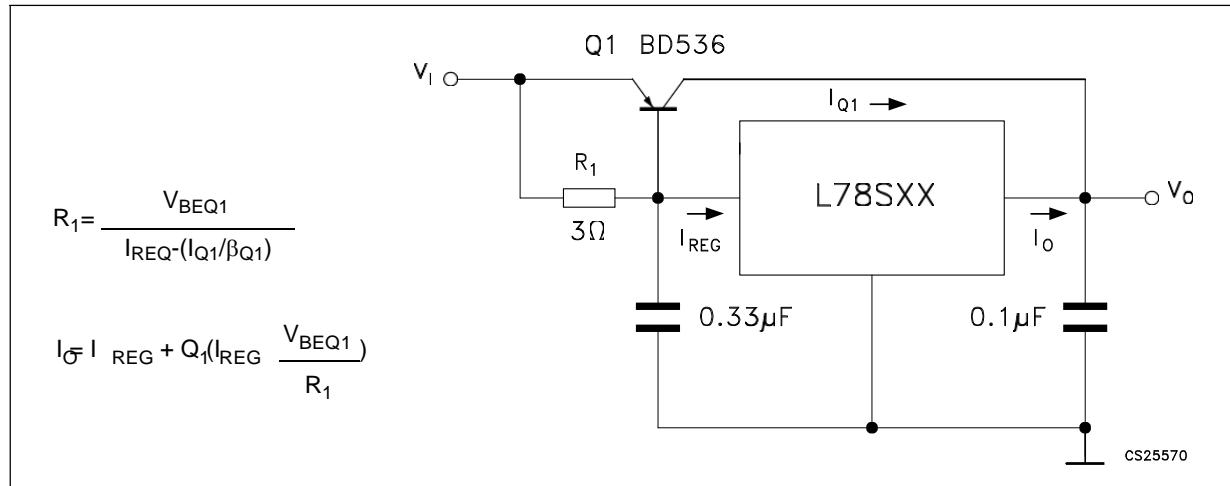
**Figure 16. Fixed output regulator**

1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".
2. Although no output capacitor is needed for stability, it does improve transient response.
3. Required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

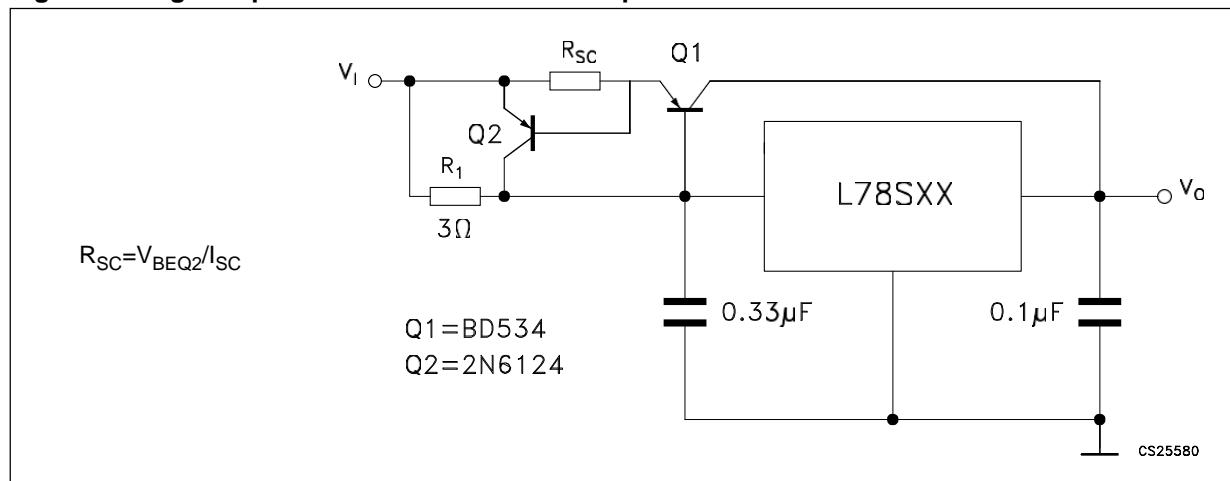
**Figure 17. Constant current regulator****Figure 18. Circuit for increasing output voltage**

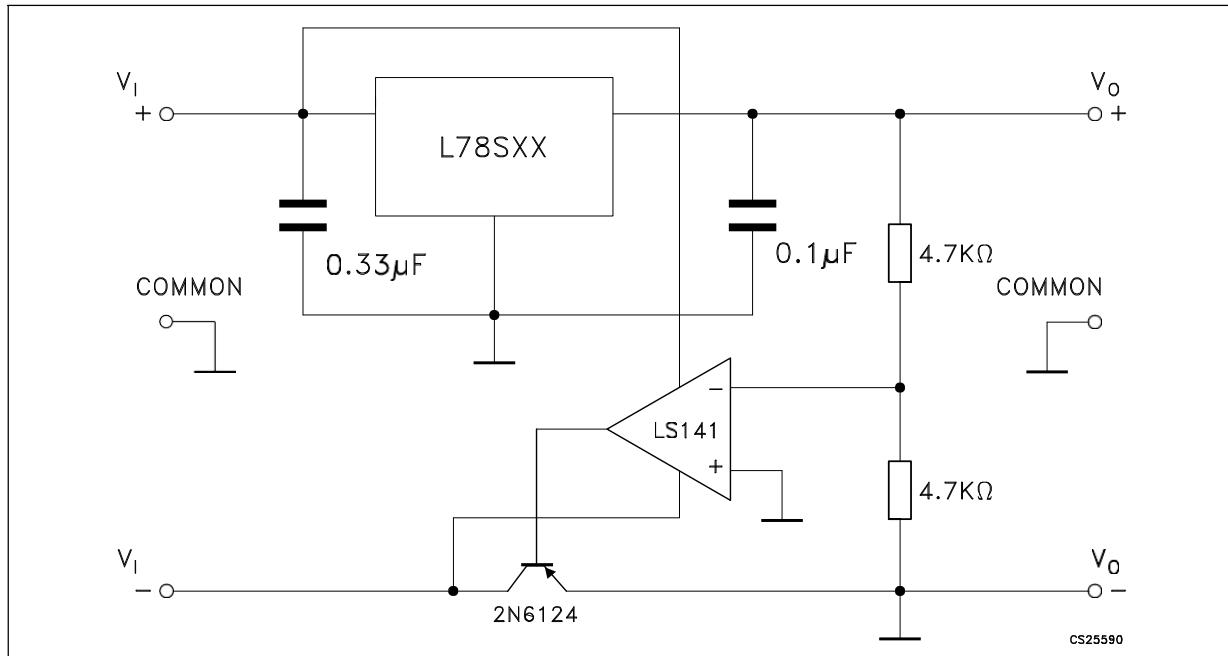
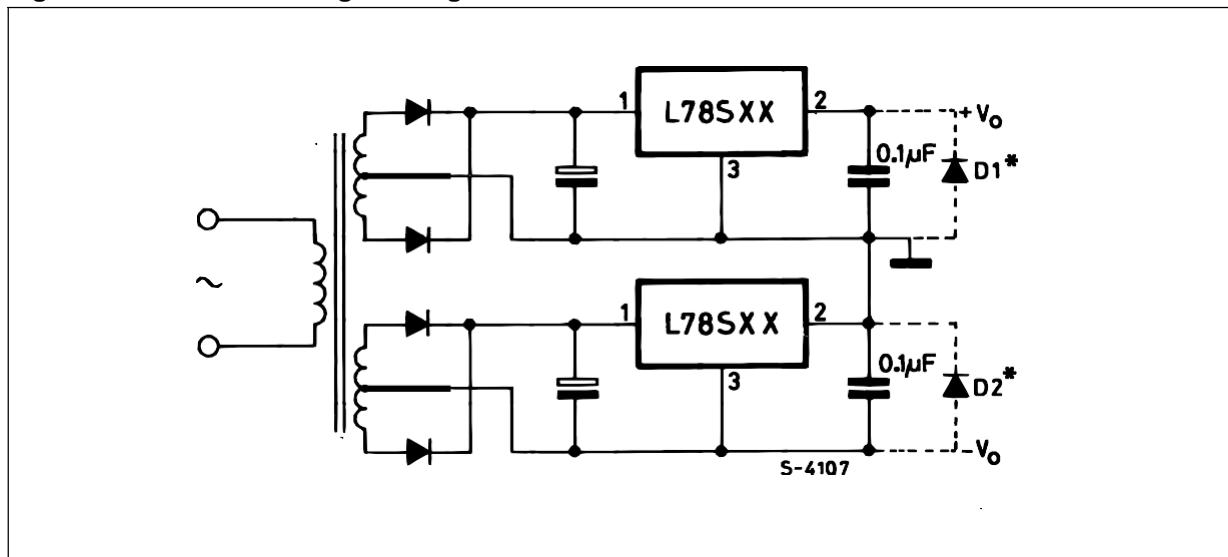
**Figure 19. Adjustable output regulator (7 to 30V)****Figure 20. 0.5 to 10V Regulator**

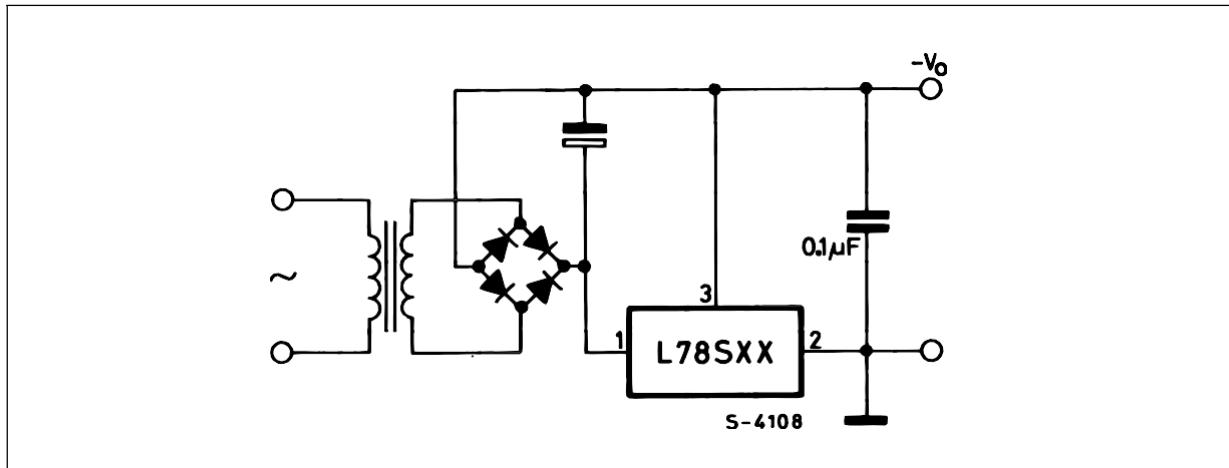
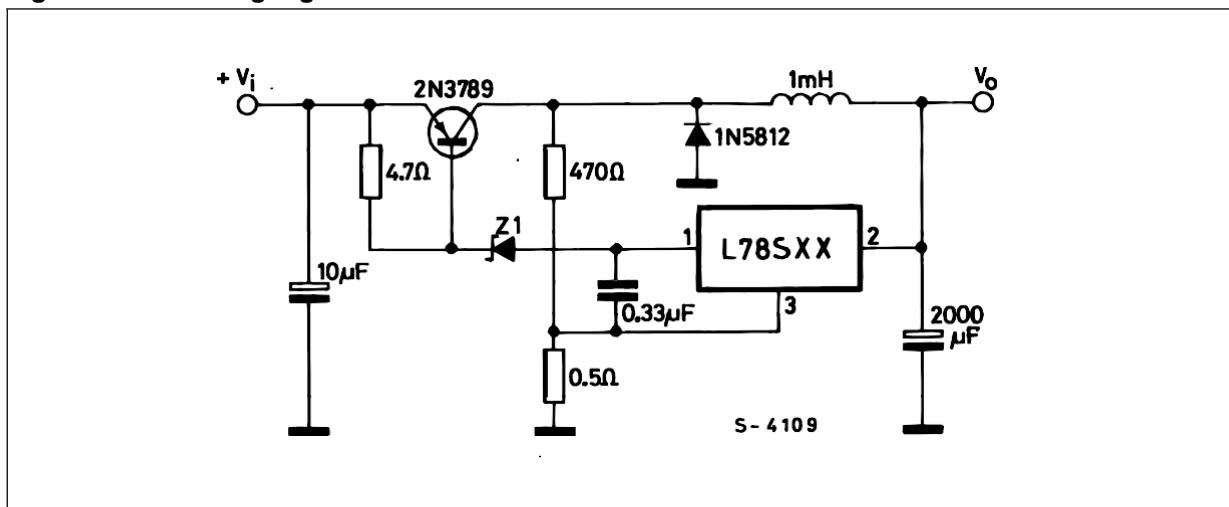
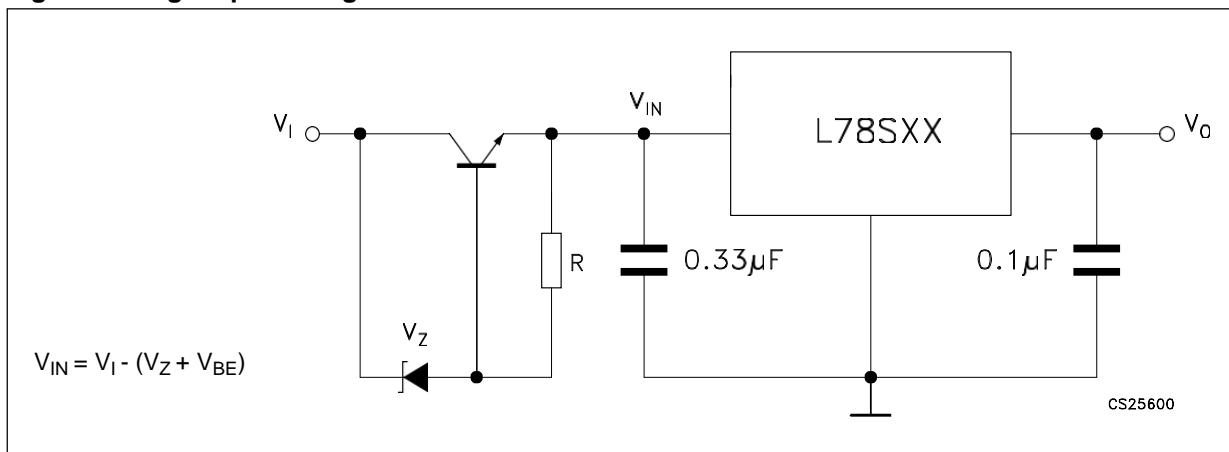
**Figure 21. High current voltage regulator**

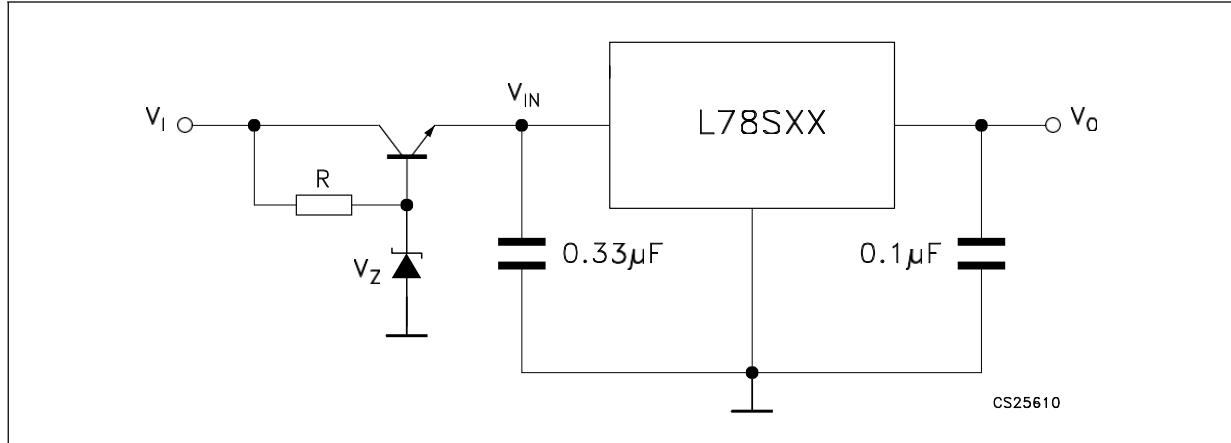
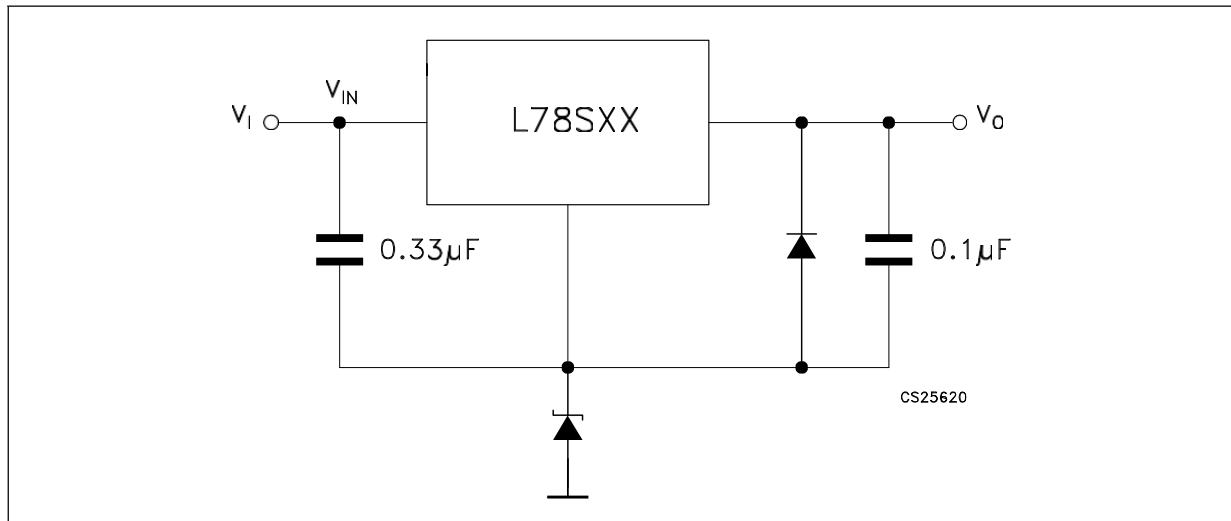
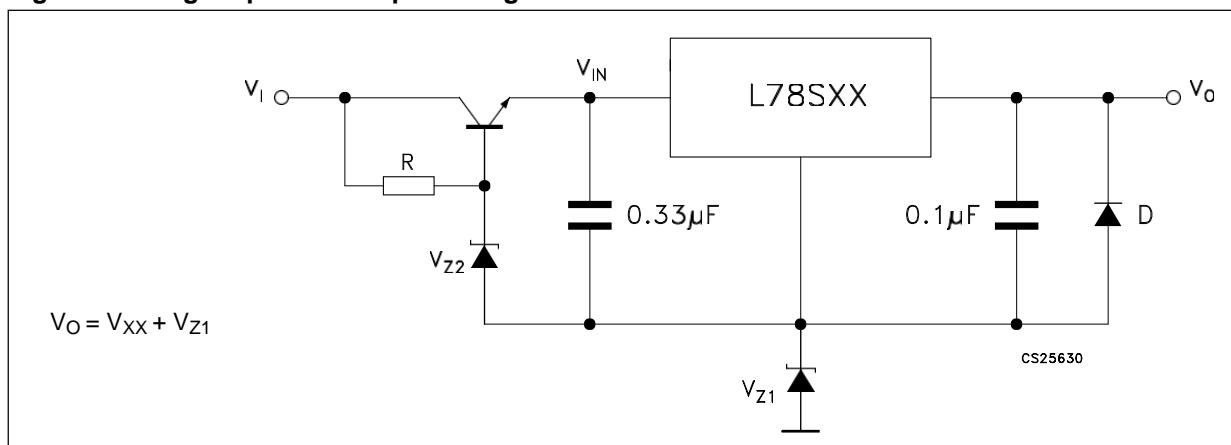


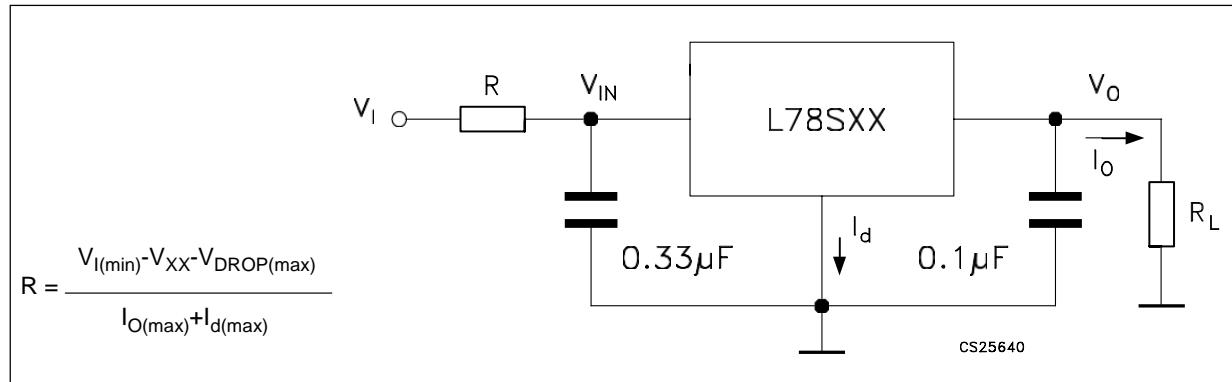
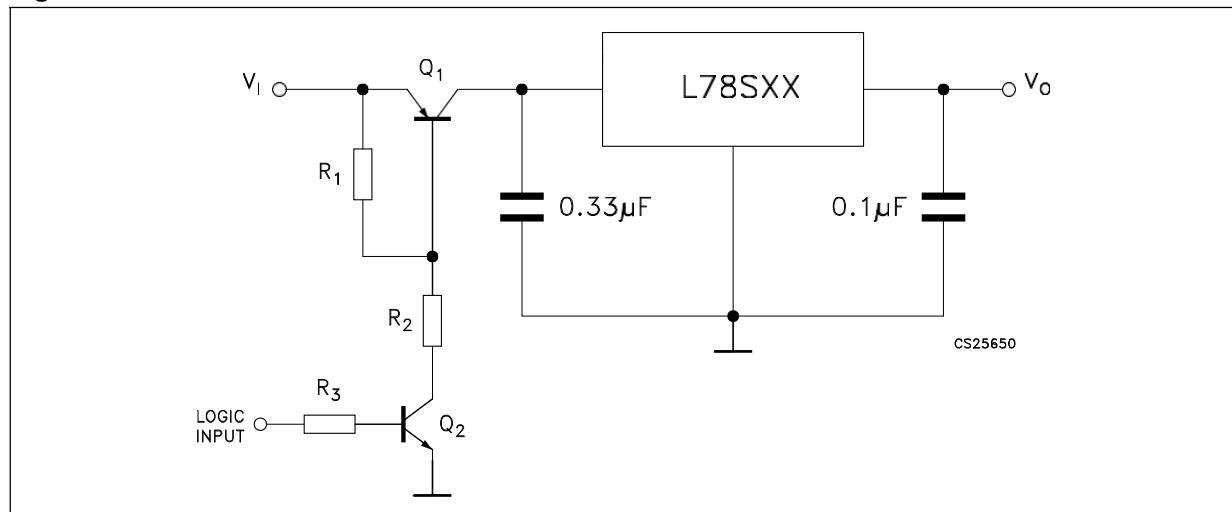
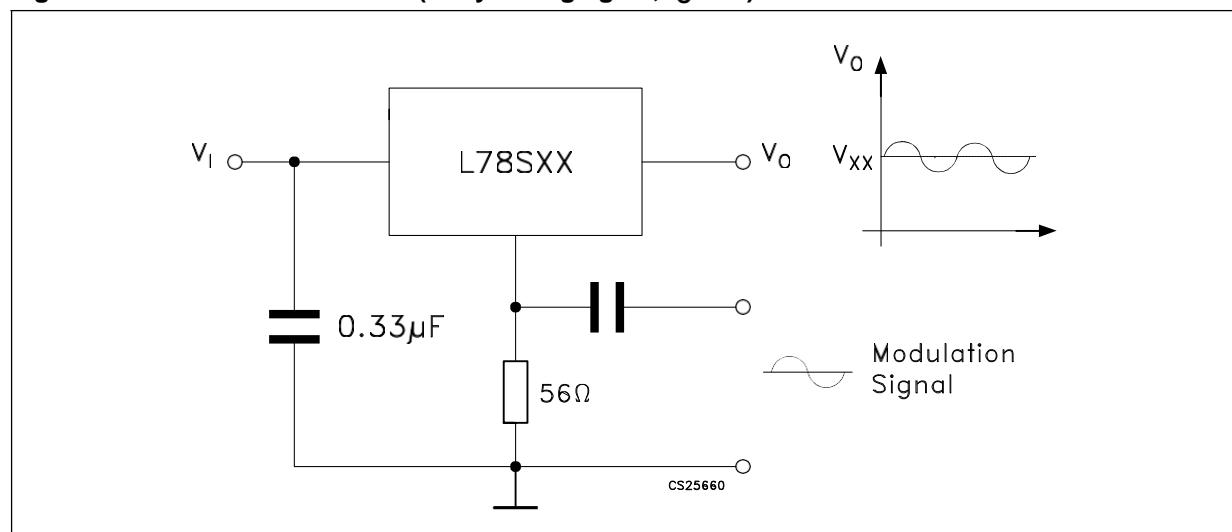
**Figure 22. High output current with short circuit protection**



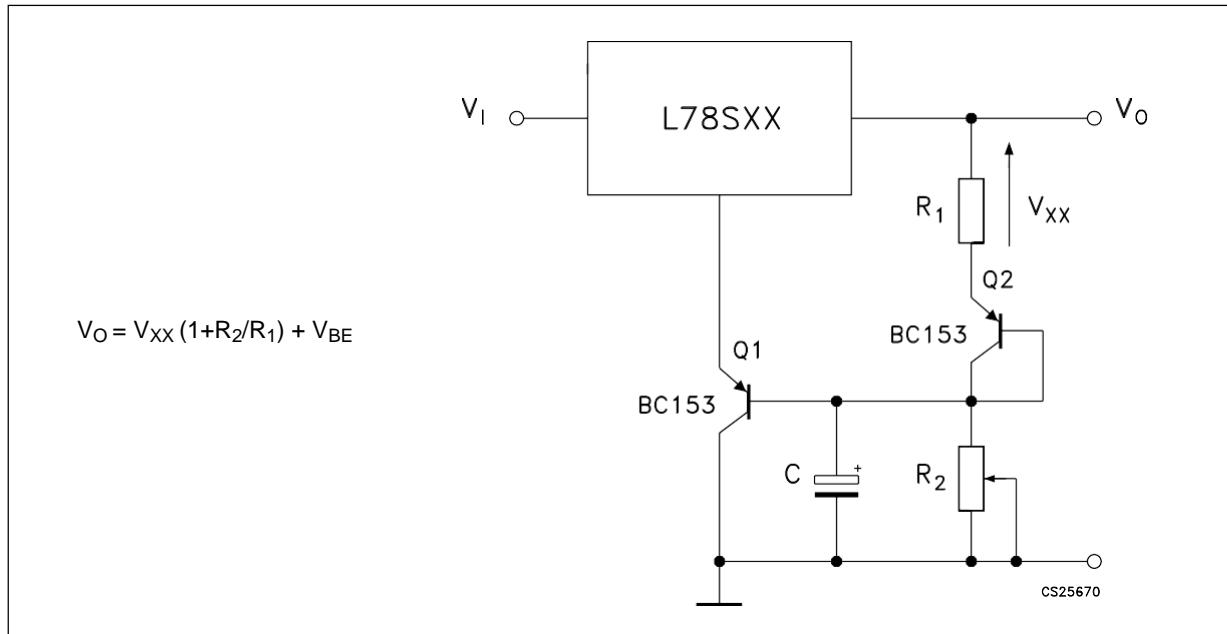
**Figure 23. Tracking voltage regulator****Figure 24. Positive and negative regulator**

**Figure 25. Negative output voltage circuit****Figure 26. Switching regulator****Figure 27. High input voltage circuit**

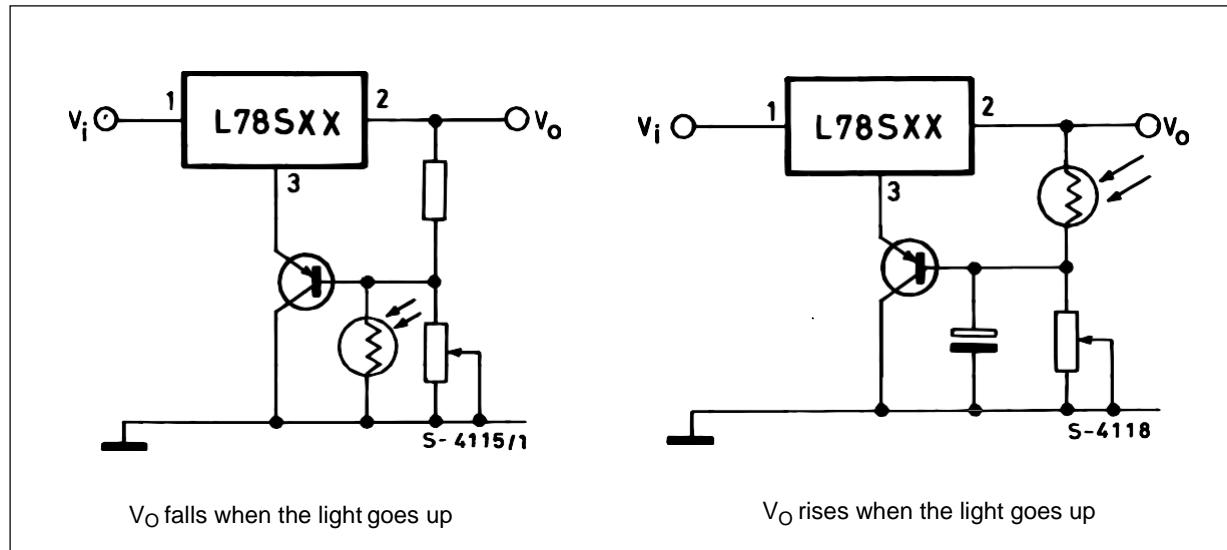
**Figure 28. High input voltage circuit****Figure 29. High output voltage regulator****Figure 30. High input and output voltage**

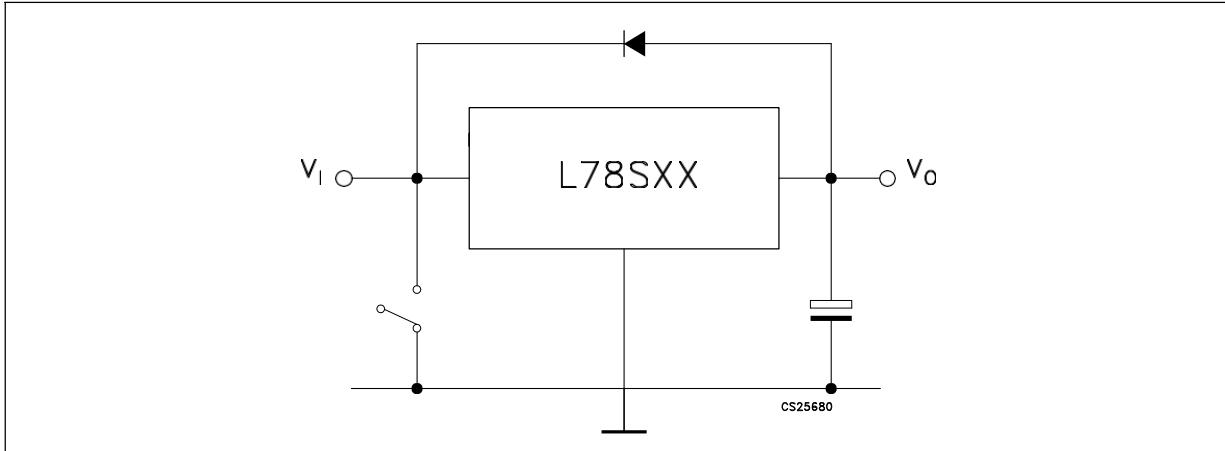
**Figure 31. Reducing power dissipation with dropping resistor****Figure 32. Remote shutdown****Figure 33. Power AM modulator (unity voltage gain,  $I_O \leq 1A$ )**

Note: The circuit performs well up to 100 KHz.

**Figure 34. Adjustable output voltage with temperature compensation**

Note:  $Q_2$  is connected as a diode in order to compensate the variation of the  $Q_1 V_{BE}$  with the temperature.  $C$  allows a slow rise time of the  $V_O$ .

**Figure 35. Light controllers ( $V_{Omin} = V_{xx} + V_{BE}$ )**

**Figure 36. Protection against input short-circuit with high capacitance loads**

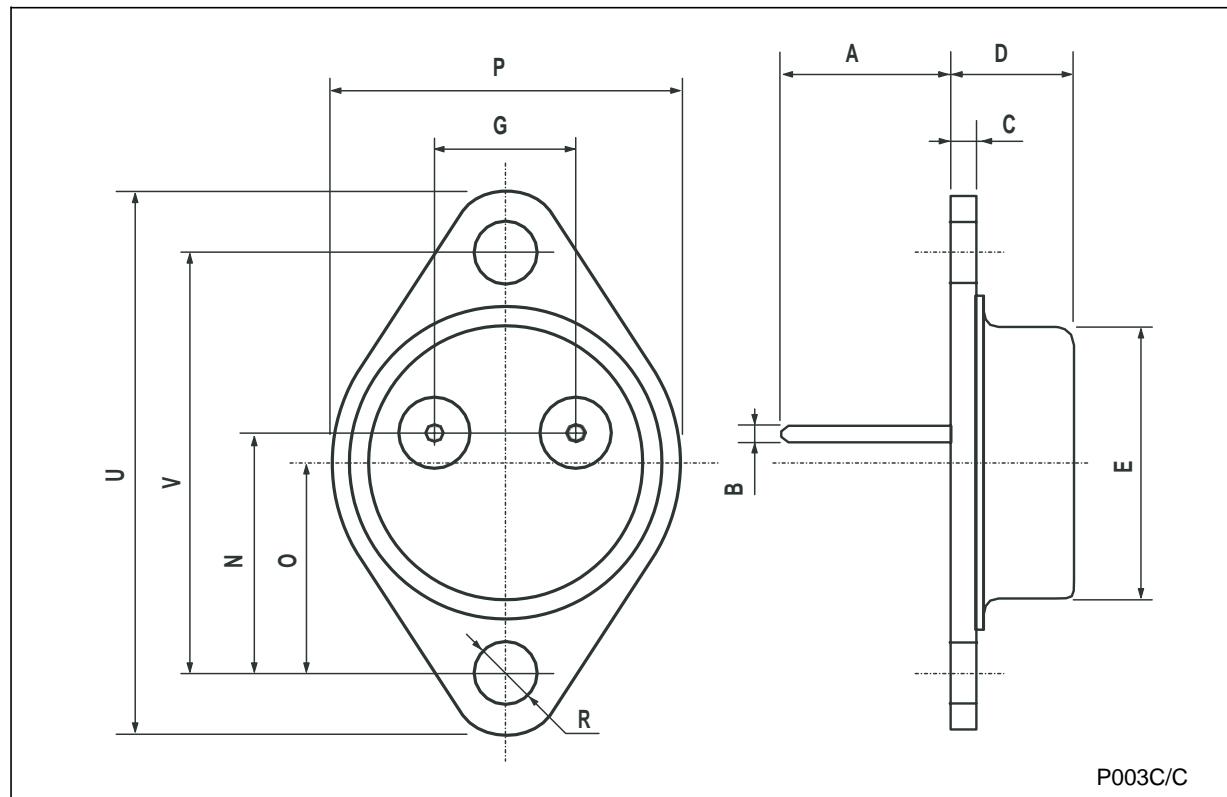
1. Application with high capacitance loads and an output voltage greater than 6 volts need an external diode (see fig. 32) to protect the device against input short circuit. In this case the input voltage falls rapidly while the output voltage decrease slowly. The capacitance discharges by means of the Base-Emitter junction of the series pass transistor in the regulator. If the energy is sufficiently high, the transistor may be destroyed. The external diode by-passes the current from the IC to ground.

## 6 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com).

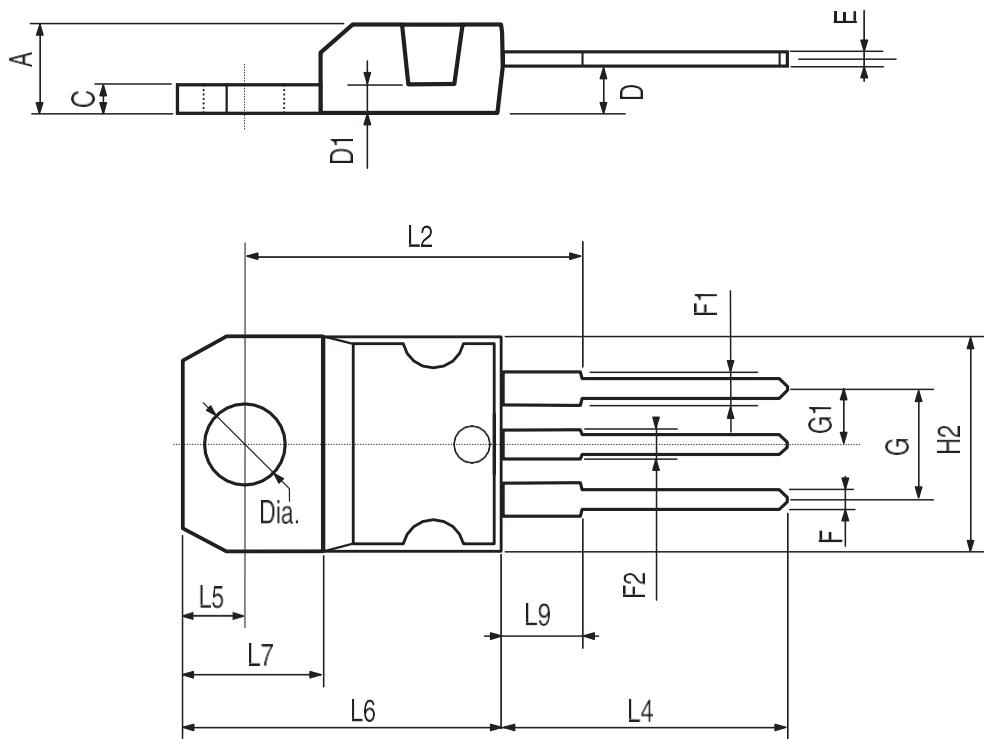
## TO-3 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A		11.85			0.466	
B	0.96	1.05	1.10	0.037	0.041	0.043
C			1.70			0.066
D			8.7			0.342
E			20.0			0.787
G		10.9			0.429	
N		16.9			0.665	
P			26.2			1.031
R	3.88		4.09	0.152		0.161
U			39.5			1.555
V		30.10			1.185	



## TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
C	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
D	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
F	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
F1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
F2	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
G	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.203
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H2	10.0		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16.4			0.645	
L4	13.0		14.0	0.511		0.551
L5	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116
L6	15.25		15.75	0.600		0.620
L7	6.2		6.6	0.244		0.260
L9	3.5		3.93	0.137		0.154
DIA.	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151



## 7 Order code

Table 19. Order code

Part numbers	Packaging		
	TO-220	TO-3	Output voltage
L78S05		L78S05T <sup>(1)</sup>	5 V
L78S05C	L78S05CV	L78S05CT <sup>(1)</sup>	5 V
L78S75		L78S75T <sup>(1)</sup>	7.5 V
L78S75C	L78S75CV	L78S75CT <sup>(1)</sup>	7.5 V
L78S09		L78S09T <sup>(1)</sup>	9 V
L78S09C	L78S09CV		9 V
L78S10		L78S10T <sup>(1)</sup>	10 V
L78S10C	L78S10CV	L78S10CT <sup>(1)</sup>	10 V
L78S12		L78S12T <sup>(1)</sup>	12 V
L78S12C	L78S12CV	L78S12CT	12 V
L78S15		L78S15T <sup>(1)</sup>	15 V
L78S15C	L78S15CV	L78S15CT	15 V
L78S18		L78S18T <sup>(1)</sup>	18 V
L78S18C	L78S18CV		18 V
L78S24		L78S24T <sup>(1)</sup>	24 V
L78S24C	L78S24CV	L78S24CT <sup>(1)</sup>	24 V

1. Available on request.

## 8 Revision history

**Table 20. Revision history**

Date	Revision	Changes
07-Sep-2006	2	Order Codes has been updated and new template.

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